

APPENDIX 3

The rock type classification used in this appendix is based on the nomenclature presented in Mattila's report (2006). Positioning of rosettes is illustrated in Figure 3-1. This appendix is compiled from testing memos prepared by Airix Ympäristö Oy, Aalto University, Unisigma Oy.



Figure 3-1. Illustration of rosettes' positions. Distance was measured from the bottom of the sample to the centre of the rosette.

A3.1 ONK-KU2 level 156

Rock type is white pegmatitic granite with massive foliation. Fractures occur and also the surface seems fragile or even broken. The samples are not foliated. Due to uneven surface of the samples, Confidence of the results is mainly low. At level 157 the rock type is coarse grained pegmatitic granite (leucosome) and measurement were successful. At level 160 the rock type is coarse grained pegmatitic granite (leucosome) and results are mainly rather good (Table 3-1).

Table 3-1. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | | Rosette 2 | | | | All | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH50 | PGR | 0.18 | 41.4 | L | PGR | 0.13 | 41.1 | L | 0.16 | 41.3 | L |
| ONK-SH51 | PGR | 0.32 | 48.3 | L | PGR | 0.21 | 61.7 | H | 0.27 | 54.2 | L |
| ONK-SH52 | PGR | 0.17 | 38.1 | H | PGR | 0.33 | 59.3 | H | 0.23 | 45.7 | H |
| ONK-SH53 | PGR | 0.09 | 24.8 | F | PGR | 0.11 | 41.9 | L | | | |
| ONK-SH54 | Cannot be measured. | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONK-SH55 | Cannot be measured. | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONK-SH111 | PGR | 0.21 | 40.6 | H | PGR | 0.18 | 47.4 | H | 0.19 | 43.3 | H |
| ONK-SH112 | PGR | 0.11 | 41.0 | H | PGR | 0.17 | 39.4 | L | 0.14 | 40.2 | L |
| ONK-SH113 | PGR | 0.14 | 39.2 | H | PGR | 0.19 | 47.5 | H | 0.16 | 42.4 | H |

The rosettes were attached to the upper line of the rock and 90 degrees clockwise (Table 3-2).

Table 3-2. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|-----------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH50 | upper line | 7.7 | 90° clockwise | 7.7 |
| ONK-SH51 | 30° counter clockwise | 16.3 | 115° counter clockwise | 16.4 |
| ONK-SH52 | upper line | 14.1 | 90° clockwise | 14.2 |
| ONK-SH53 | upper line | 8.8 | 90° counter clockwise | 8.8 |
| ONK-SH54 | Cannot be measured. | | | |
| ONK-SH55 | Cannot be measured. | | | |
| ONK-SH111 | upper line | 13.5 | 90° counter clockwise | 13.6 |
| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
| ONK-SH112 | upper line | 16.4 | 90° counter clockwise | 16.4 |
| ONK-SH113 | upper line | 24.3 | 90° counter clockwise | 24.6 |

A3.2 ONK-KU2 level 204

Rock type is mostly diatexitic gneiss (DGN). Irregular foliation is seen widely but in quartz/feldspar-rich areas it is not seen. In the pegmatitic core sample, the surface of the rock seems fragile. More than a half of the rosettes were successful but in gneisses both rosettes of the sample have to be successful to be classified as a high Confidence result (Table 3-3).

Table 3-3. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | | Rosette 2 | | | | All | | |
|----------|---------------------|------|---------|-------|---------------------|------|---------|-------|------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH57 | DGN | 0.15 | 53.2 | L | DGN | 0.19 | 60.9 | L | 0.17 | 56.8 | L |
| ONK-SH58 | VGN | 0.24 | 61.4 | H | VGN | 0.14 | 52.1 | L | 0.19 | 56.4 | L |
| ONK-SH59 | DGN | 0.29 | 58.6 | H | DGN | 0.24 | 60.4 | H | 0.26 | 59.3 | H |
| ONK-SH60 | DGN | 0.35 | 37.2 | F | DGN | 0.22 | 54.6 | H | | | |
| ONK-SH61 | PGR (leuco-some) | 0.15 | 45.8 | H | PGR (leuco-some) | 0.19 | 40.6 | H | 0.17 | 42.2 | H |

The rosettes were attached to the upper line of the rock and 90 degrees clockwise (Table 3-4).

Table 3-4. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|----------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH57 | upper line | 13.8 | 90° clockwise | 13.8 |
| ONK-SH58 | upper line | 13.3 | 90° clockwise | 13.4 |
| ONK-SH59 | upper line | 12.5 | 90° clockwise | 12.5 |
| ONK-SH60 | 15° counter clockwise | 12.5 | 75° clockwise | 12.4 |
| ONK-SH61 | 55° counter clockwise | 8.9 | 35° clockwise | 12.9 |

A3.3 ONK-KU2 level 222

Rock type is mainly veined gneiss (VGN), but also relatively large areas of pegmatitic formations (PGR) occur. The gneiss is often small in grain size and strongly foliated (banded foliation). In the quartz/feldspar-rich areas the foliation is not seen surfaces where strain gauges are glued. Success of the measurements was variable (Table 3-5). In some cases, the surface of the rock was uneven due to drilling. Also in protection film of rosette 2 of ONK-SH62 was a hole that could have had an influence to the result.

Table 3-5. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | | Rosette 2 | | | | All | | |
|----------|---------------------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH62 | PGR (leucosome) | 0.23 | 43.3 | L | DGN | 0.12 | 39.7 | L | 0.17 | 41.4 | L |
| ONK-SH63 | Cannot be measured. | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONK-SH64 | VGN | 0.23 | 54.6 | H | VGN | 0.29 | 55.3 | H | 0.26 | 54.9 | H |
| ONK-SH65 | VGN | 0.10 | 36.2 | F | VGN | 0.18 | 54.7 | L | | | |
| ONK-SH66 | VGN | 0.31 | 47.7 | L | VGN | 0.25 | 47.2 | L | 0.28 | 47.5 | L |
| ONK-SH67 | VGN | 0.31 | 49.9 | H | VGN | 0.25 | 49.4 | H | 0.28 | 49.6 | H |

The rosettes were meant to be attached to the upper line of the rock and 90 degrees counter clockwise but it was not possible in every sample due to the uneven surface of the rock (Table 3-6).

Table 3-6. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|----------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH62 | upper line | 9.5 | 90° counter clockwise | 9.5 |
| ONK-SH63 | Cannot be measured. | | | |
| ONK-SH64 | 90° counter clockwise | 13.3 | under line | 13.4 |
| ONK-SH65 | 90° counter clockwise | 8.3 | under line | 8.4 |
| ONK-SH66 | upper line | 12 | 90° counter clockwise | 11.8 |
| ONK-SH67 | upper line | 11.3 | 90° clockwise | 11.2 |

A3.4 ONK-KU2 level 265

All pilot holes were drilled in diatexitic gneiss, where grain size and the amount of leucosome varied. Pilot hole samples from R1 were not available. Samples R2, R4, R5 and R6 are coarse grained diatexitic gneisses, where leucosome can be seen in several locations as like veins, contacts are diffusive (not sharp). The sample from the hole R3 is more medium or fine grained than that previously mentioned. This hole was drilled partly in fine grained mica or quartz gneiss (Hakala et al. 2013).

Table 3-7. ONK-KU2 ONK-KU2 level 265: Biaxial test results for the unloading phase. Values that were excluded are marked in grey.

| Hole ID | Tangential [GPa] | Inclined [GPa] | Axial [GPa] | Mean [GPa] |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH68 | 72.6 | 62.1 | 59.8 | 64.9 |
| ONK-SH69 | 48.1 | 49.4 | 47.5 | 48.4 |
| ONK-SH70 | 52.8 | 51.7 | 52.0 | 52.2 |
| ONK-SH71 | 51.8 | 51.9 | 56.9 | 53.5 |
| ONK-SH72 | 42.4 | 46.2 | 44.9 | 44.5 |
| ONK-SH73 | 49.0 | 37.5 | 31.8 | 39.4 |
| Mean for all accepted | | | | 50.5 |
| Min/Mean | | | | 63 % |
| Max/Mean | | | | 144 % |
| St.dev/Mean | | | | 18 % |

A3.5 ONK-KU2 level 315

Rock type is veined gneiss (VGN) or diatexitic gneiss (DGN). Foliation is stronger in the first samples (banded foliation) and it is getting weaker in the latter samples (irregular foliation). However, the foliation is not obvious in smaller scale, in the surface where strain gauges are glued. Grain size is mainly small. Some problems occurred in another strain gage in two core samples. However, the other strain gage rosette of the rock was successful (Table 3-8).

Table 3-8. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | Rosette 2 | | | All | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH119 | VGN | 0.27 | 80.4 | H | VGN | 0.19 | 63.1 | H | 0.22 | 70.5 | H |
| ONK-SH120 | DGN | 0.25 | 71.8 | H | DGN | 0.38 | 56.4 | F | | | |
| ONK-SH121 | DGN | 0.26 | 59.9 | H | DGN | 0.22 | 55.9 | H | 0.24 | 57.8 | H |
| ONK-SH122 | DGN | 0.24 | 68.9 | H | DGN | 0.30 | 98.5 | F | | | |
| ONK-SH123 | VGN | 0.21 | 55.6 | H | VGN | 0.24 | 72.3 | H | 0.22 | 62.4 | H |

The rosettes were meant to be attached to the upper line of the rock and 90 degrees counter clockwise but it was not possible in every sample due to the uneven surface of the rock (Table 3-9).

Table 3-9. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|-----------|------------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH119 | upper line | 10.2 | 90° clockwise | 10.4 |
| ONK-SH120 | 145° counter clockwise | 21.2 | 235° counter clockwise | 21.1 |
| ONK-SH121 | 160° counter clockwise | 29.6 | 250° counter clockwise | 29.4 |
| ONK-SH122 | 45° counter clockwise | 13.5 | 45° clockwise | 13.5 |
| ONK-SH123 | upper line | 11.2 | 90° clockwise | 11.2 |

A3.6 ONK-KU2 level 360

Rock type is veined gneiss (VGN) or mica gneiss (MGN) and the grain size is small. Foliation is diverse. It occurs either as gneissic, schistose, banded or massive form. The measurements went mainly well and the results are reliable (Table 3-10).

Table 3-10. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | | Rosette 2 | | | | All | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH145 | VGN | 0.24 | 68.1 | H | VGN | 0.24 | 67.8 | H | 0.24 | 68.0 | H |
| ONK-SH146 | VGN | 0.37 | 86.2 | F | VGN | 0.27 | 69.3 | H | | | |
| ONK-SH147 | MGN | 0.29 | 74.9 | H | MGN | 0.23 | 62.0 | H | 0.26 | 67.9 | H |
| ONK-SH148 | VGN | 0.32 | 78.0 | H | VGN | 0.23 | 58.5 | H | 0.27 | 66.7 | H |
| ONK-SH149 | MGN | 0.29 | 70.2 | H | MGN | 0.26 | 59.1 | H | 0.28 | 64.1 | H |
| ONK-SH150 | MGN | 0.25 | 68.8 | H | MGN | 0.21 | 73.1 | H | 0.23 | 70.6 | H |

The rosettes were aim to attach on the upper line of the rock and 90 degrees counter clockwise (Table 3-11). If the rock surface was uneven, the rosette's position was moved.

Table 3-11. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|-----------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH145 | upper line | 18.3 | 90° counter clockwise | 18 |
| ONK-SH146 | upper line | 12.2 | 90° counter clockwise | 12 |
| ONK-SH147 | 52° counter clockwise | 12.4 | 142° counter clockwise | 12.4 |
| ONK-SH148 | 20° counter clockwise | 10.2 | 115° counter clockwise | 10.4 |
| ONK-SH149 | upper line | 21.5 | 90° counter clockwise | 21.3 |
| ONK-SH150 | upper line | 11.8 | 90° clockwise | 11.8 |

A3.7 ONK-KU2 level 413

Rock type is mainly veined gneiss (VGN). Foliation is mostly banded. Grain size is small. Also one pegmatitic granite (PGR) sample was measured and that had a bigger grain size.

Measurements went well and the results are reliable although strains did not recover very well and therefore the Poisson's ratio and Young's modulus are calculated mainly from the strain values occurred from 15 MPa pressure (Table 3-12).

Table 3-12. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | | Rosette 2 | | | | All | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH139 | VGN | 0.20 | 57.3 | H | VGN | 0.18 | 50.2 | H | 0.19 | 52.9 | H |
| ONK-SH140 | VGN | 0.27 | 64.7 | H | VGN | 0.18 | 58.1 | H | 0.22 | 61.1 | H |
| ONK-SH141 | VGN | 0.25 | 63.0 | H | VGN | 0.23 | 43.0 | L | 0.24 | 51.1 | L |
| ONK-SH142 | PGR | 0.24 | 55.2 | H | PGR | 0.20 | 49.8 | H | 0.22 | 51.8 | H |
| ONK-SH143 | VGN | 0.30 | 54.8 | H | VGN | 0.19 | 44.2 | L | 0.24 | 48.9 | L |
| ONK-SH144 | VGN | 0.22 | 56.9 | H | VGN | 0.17 | 62.6 | L | 0.20 | 59.6 | L |

The rosettes were meant to be attached to the upper line of the rock and 90 degrees counter clockwise (Table 3-13). That could not be done in all the samples due to the uneven surface of the sample or for example different rock type or large crystal under the strain gauge rosette. Distance from the bottom of the sample to the centre of the rosette was also measured.

Table 3-13. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|-----------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH139 | upper line | 14 | 90° counter clockwise | 14.5 |
| ONK-SH140 | 33° clockwise | 10.7 | 123° clockwise | 10.7 |
| ONK-SH141 | upper line | 17 | 90° counter clockwise | 16.7 |
| ONK-SH142 | upper line | 14 | 90° counter clockwise | 14 |
| ONK-SH143 | 25° counter clockwise | 14.8 | 115° counter clockwise | 15 |
| ONK-SH144 | 11° clockwise | 9.5 | 100° clockwise | 9.5 |

A3.8 ONK-EDZ PL46

Rock type in ONK-SH74-77 is medium grained, mica bearing and moderately or intensely banded veined gneiss. Measurements went well and Confidence of results is mainly high (Table 3-14). In ONK-SH79-84 rock type is mica bearing and fine grained veined gneiss. Foliation is banded or intense schistosity. The measurements went perfectly providing excellent results.

Table 3-14. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | | Rosette 2 | | | | All | | |
|----------|---------------------|------|---------|-------|-----------|------|----------|-------|------|----------|-------|
| | rock type | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | v[-] | E [Gpa] | conf. | v[-] | E [Gpa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH74 | VGN | 0.21 | 45.7 | H | VGN | 0.24 | 46.4 | H | 0.22 | 45.4 | H |
| ONK-SH75 | VGN | 0.19 | 47.5 | H | VGN | 0.15 | 52.3 | H | 0.17 | 49.6 | H |
| ONK-SH76 | VGN | 0.21 | 55.1 | H | VGN | 0.22 | 51.9 | H | 0.22 | 53.5 | H |
| ONK-SH77 | VGN | 0.20 | 62.3 | H | VGN | 0.15 | 50.5 | H | 0.17 | 55.5 | H |
| ONK-SH79 | Cannot be measured. | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONK-SH80 | Cannot be measured. | | | | | | | | | | |
| ONK-SH81 | VGN | 0.26 | 70.7 | H | VGN | 0.18 | 67.8 | H | 0.22 | 69.0 | H |
| ONK-SH82 | VGN | 0.32 | 56.2 | H | VGN | 0.25 | 45.7 | H | 0.28 | 50.0 | H |
| ONK-SH83 | VGN | 0.25 | 57.6 | H | VGN | 0.22 | 49.9 | H | 0.23 | 53.0 | H |
| ONK-SH84 | Cannot be measured. | | | | | | | | | | |

The rosettes were attached according to the foliation, one rosette perpendicular to the plane and another at a 90 degree angle (Table 3-15).

Table 3-15. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|----------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH74 | 65° counter clockwise | 10.9 | 155° counter clockwise | 11 |
| ONK-SH75 | 35° counter clockwise | 9.4 | 125° counter clockwise | 9.6 |
| ONK-SH76 | 168° clockwise | 12 | 90° counter clockwise | 12 |
| ONK-SH77 | 149° clockwise | 15.5 | 55° clockwise | 15.5 |
| ONK-SH79 | Cannot be measured. | | | |
| ONK-SH80 | Cannot be measured. | | | |
| ONK-SH81 | 130° clockwise | 14.5 | 220° clockwise | 14.5 |
| ONK-SH82 | 35° counter clockwise | 18 | 55° clockwise | 19.8 |
| ONK-SH83 | 35° clockwise | 26 | 125° clockwise | 27.5 |
| ONK-SH84 | Cannot be measured. | | | |

A3.9 ONK-TKU3-EH3

Rock type is moderately banded, mica bearing and medium grained veined gneiss (VGN). Results have mainly low Confidence (Table 3-16).

Table 3-16. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | | Rosette 2 | | | | All | | |
|-----------|-----------------|------|---------|-------|-----------|------|---------|-------|------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH114 | VGN | 0.27 | 48.3 | L | VGN | 0.19 | 39.3 | L | 0.24 | 31.8 | L |
| ONK-SH115 | VGN | 0.19 | 45.9 | L | VGN | 0.26 | 51.0 | L | 0.24 | 35.5 | L |
| ONK-SH116 | VGN | 0.31 | 71.0 | H | VGN | 0.22 | 49.1 | L | 0.28 | 42.3 | L |
| ONK-SH118 | - | 0.2 | 52.7 | - | - | 0.19 | 62.3 | - | 0.19 | 57.1 | - |

The rosettes were attached to the upper line of the rock and 90 degrees clockwise (Table 3-17).

Table 3-17. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|-----------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH114 | upper line | - | 90° clockwise | - |
| ONK-SH115 | upper line | - | 90° clockwise | - |
| ONK-SH116 | upper line | - | 90° clockwise | - |

A3.10 ONK-TKU3 PL46*Table 3-18. ONK-TKU3-PL46: Biaxial test results for the unloading phase. Values that were excluded are marked in grey.*

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 | | Rosette 2 | | Both rosettes | |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | ν | E (GPa) | ν | E (GPa) | ν | E (GPa) |
| SH201 | 0.22 | 43.5 | 0.16 | 35.3 | 0.18 | 39.0 |
| SH200 | 0.29 | 68.8 | 0.25 | 51.3 | 0.27 | 58.7 |
| SH199 | -0.29 | -74.8 | 0.66 | 21.7 | 1.05 | 61.1 |
| SH198 | 0.17 | 52.4 | | | 0.17 | 53.1 |
| SH197 | 0.17 | 54.7 | 0.17 | 37.5 | 0.17 | 44.5 |
| Mean for all accepted | | | | | 0.19 | 49.5 |
| Min/Mean | | | | | 89 % | 76 % |
| Max/Mean | | | | | 153 % | 139 % |
| St.dev/Mean | | | | | 30 % | 22 % |

A3.11 ONK-TKU3 PL61*Table 3-19. ONK-TKU3 PL61: Biaxial test results for the unloading phase.*

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 | | Rosette 2 | | Both rosettes | |
|-----------------------|-----------|---------|-----------|---------|---------------|---------|
| | ν | E (GPa) | ν | E (GPa) | ν | E (GPa) |
| SH205 | 0.08 | 34.0 | 0.16 | 29.0 | 0.13 | 31.3 |
| SH206 | 0.22 | 44.9 | 0.30 | 56.2 | 0.26 | 49.9 |
| SH204 | 0.17 | 46.9 | 0.32 | 67.5 | 0.23 | 55.3 |
| SH203 | 0.23 | 53.5 | 0.30 | 61.7 | 0.26 | 57.2 |
| SH202 | 0.19 | 71.5 | 0.23 | 63.9 | 0.21 | 67.5 |
| Mean for all accepted | | | | | 0.24 | 57.8 |
| Min/Mean | | | | | 33 % | 50 % |
| Max/Mean | | | | | 133 % | 124 % |
| St.dev/Mean | | | | | 31 % | 24 % |

A3.12 ONK-VT1 PL3662

Rock type is mainly fine or medium grained veined gneiss, sometimes mafic or mica bearing. In DGN sections, leucosome is coarse grained pegmatitic granite and melanosome banded, mica bearing veined gneiss. Confidence of the results is mainly high (Table 3-20).

Table 3-20. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | | Rosette 2 | | | | All | | |
|----------|-----------------|------|---------|-------|-----------|------|---------|-------|------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH85 | PGR | 0.18 | 59.4 | H | PGR | 0.22 | 50.3 | H | 0.20 | 54.5 | H |
| ONK-SH86 | VGN | 0.23 | 70.4 | H | VGN | 0.17 | 47.8 | H | 0.19 | 56.9 | H |
| ONK-SH87 | DGN | 0.07 | 74.6 | L | DGN | 0.07 | 59.7 | L | 0.07 | 49.6 | L |
| ONK-SH88 | VGN | 0.20 | 70.8 | H | VGN | 0.23 | 68.4 | H | 0.22 | 69.6 | H |

Rosettes' positions are presented in Table 3-21.

Table 3-21. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|----------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH85 | - | - | - | - |
| ONK-SH86 | upper line | 10.2 | 270° clockwise | 10.2 |
| ONK-SH87 | - | - | - | - |
| ONK-SH88 | upper line | 13.0 | 90° clockwise | 13.0 |

A3.13 ONK-VT1 PL4020

Measurements are made by UniSigma Oy and Aalto University in 2011. Measurement results of Aalto University are presented in Eloranta (2011).

Rock types are banded mica bearing veined gneiss and coarse grained granitic leucosome. Melanosome is gneissic, banded and fine grained. A couple of measurements failed but mainly Confidence of the results is high (Table 3-22).

Table 3-22. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | Rosette 2 | | | All | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----------|---------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH90 | DGN | 0.22 | 82.9 | H | DGN | | | F | | | |
| ONK-SH91 | PGR | 0.15 | 61.8 | H | PGR | 0.21 | 46.4 | H | 0.18 | 53.0 | H |
| ONK-SH92 | DGN | 0.21 | 77.5 | H | DGN | 0.29 | 76.0 | H | 0.25 | 76.7 | H |

Rosettes' positions are presented in Table 3-23.

Table 3-23. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|----------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH90 | 180° clockwise | 12.0 | 270° clockwise | 12.0 |
| ONK-SH91 | 180° clockwise | 12.0 | 90° clockwise | 12.0 |
| ONK-SH92 | 52° clockwise | 12.0 | 142° clockwise | 12.0 |

A3.14 ONK-VT1 PL4186

Rock type is moderately banded, mica bearing and medium grained veined gneiss (VGN). The result is excellent (Table 3-24).

Table 3-24. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | | Rosette 2 | | | | All | | |
|----------|-----------------|------|---------|-------|-----------------|------|---------|-------|------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH93 | VGN | | | F | VGN | 0.18 | 45.6 | H | 0.34 | 55.2 | F |
| ONK-SH95 | VGN | 0.22 | 65.3 | H | PGR (leucosome) | 0.19 | 57.2 | H | 0.20 | 61.0 | H |
| ONK-SH96 | PGR | 0.24 | 39.6 | L | PGR | 0.30 | 42.9 | H | 0.30 | 29.8 | L |

Rosettes' positions are presented in Table 3-25.

Table 3-25. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|----------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH93 | upper line | - | 90° clockwise | - |
| ONK-SH95 | upper line | - | 90° clockwise | - |
| ONK-SH96 | upper line | - | 90° clockwise | - |

A3.15 ONK VT1 PL4267

Rock type is moderately banded, mica bearing and medium grained veined gneiss (VGN). The result is excellent (Table 3-26).

Table 3-26. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | Rosette 2 | | | All | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|------|---------|-----------|-----------|------|---------|-------|------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH99 | - | 0.26 | 57.8 | - | - | 0.18 | 59.8 | - | 0.22 | 58.8 | - |
| ONK-SH100 | VGN | 0.25 | 69.9 | H | VGN | 0.25 | 66.0 | H | 0.25 | 67.6 | H |
| ONK-SH101 | - | 0.21 | 45.3 | - | - | 0.19 | 46.7 | - | 0.2 | 46.0 | - |

The measurements were performed according to the foliation, one rosette perpendicular to the plane and another at a 90 degree angle (Table 3-27).

Rosettes' positions are presented in Table 3-27.

Table 3-27. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|-----------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH100 | 22° clockwise | 11.2 | 112° clockwise | 12.6 |

A3.16 ONK-TT4399 PL40*Table 3-28. Results of the biaxial measurements.*

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | | Rosette 2 | | | | All | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH102 | - | 0.15 | 45.8 | - | - | 0.13 | 55.4 | - | 0.14 | 50.2 | - |
| ONK-SH104 | - | 0.23 | 57.4 | - | - | 0.25 | 73.4 | - | 0.24 | 64.4 | - |
| ONK-SH106 | - | 0.21 | 60.3 | - | - | 0.18 | 69.1 | - | 0.20 | 64.4 | - |

A3.17 ONK-DT1 PL36

Rock type of ONK-SH108 and ONK-SH110 is banded, fine or medium grained and mica bearing veined gneiss. Results are good (Table 3-29) although hysteresis –phenomenon may be seen in pressure-strain graphs (Appendix).

ONK-SH107 and ONK-SH109 are measured in 2011 by UniSigma Oy. Rock type of ONK-SH107 is coarse grained pegmatitic granite. Rock type of ONK-SH109 is fine grained mica gneiss. Foliation type is massive for both of these samples.

Table 3-29. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | | Rosette 2 | | | | All | | |
|-----------|-----------------|------|---------|-------|-----------|------|---------|-------|------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. | v[-] | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH107 | PGR | 0.23 | 47.8 | H | PGR | 0.17 | 46.1 | L | 0.21 | 34.7 | L |
| ONK-SH108 | VGN | 0.15 | 54.7 | H | VGN | 0.13 | 34.6 | H | 0.14 | 42.4 | H |
| ONK-SH109 | MGN | 0.11 | 51.9 | H | MGN | 0.16 | 48.3 | H | 0.14 | 37.3 | H |
| ONK-SH110 | VGN | 0.20 | 42.7 | H | VGN | 0.21 | 71.4 | H | 0.20 | 53.1 | H |

The rosettes were attached according to the foliation, one rosette perpendicular to the plane and another at a 90 degree angle (Table 3-30).

Table 3-30. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|-----------|-----------------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH107 | upper line | - | 90° clockwise | - |
| ONK-SH108 | 10° counter clockwise | 14.5 | 80° clockwise | 11 |
| ONK-SH109 | upper line | - | 90° clockwise | - |
| ONK-SH110 | 55° counter clockwise | 13.9 | 145° counter clockwise | 14 |

A3.18 ONK-DT2 PL26

Rock type is mainly fine grained veined gneiss with moderate foliation. Some larger quartz/feldspar grains occur. Measurements succeeded and the results are high in Confidence at least one of the rosettes in 4 of 5 samples (Table 3-31).

Table 3-31. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | | Rosette 2 | | | | All | | |
|-----------|-----------------|----------|---------|-------|-----------|----------|---------|-------|----------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | $\nu[-]$ | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | $\nu[-]$ | E [GPa] | conf. | $\nu[-]$ | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH153 | VGN | 0.28 | 76.5 | H | VGN | 0.19 | 57.5 | H | 0.23 | 65.8 | H |
| ONK-SH154 | VGN | 0.33 | 67.7 | H | VGN | 0.22 | 43.9 | L | 0.26 | 53.3 | L |
| ONK-SH155 | VGN | 0.33 | 66.8 | H | VGN | 0.25 | 63.2 | H | 0.29 | 64.9 | H |
| ONK-SH156 | DGN | 0.24 | 50.5 | H | DGN | 0.17 | 59.1 | H | 0.21 | 54.5 | H |
| ONK-SH157 | VGN | 0.29 | 58.4 | H | VGN | 0.22 | 52.1 | H | 0.25 | 55.1 | H |

The rosettes were attached to the upper line of the rock and 90 degrees clockwise (Table 3-32). That could not be done in all the samples due to the uneven surface of the sample or for example different rock type or large crystal under the strain gauge rosette.

Table 3-32. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|-----------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH153 | upper line | 28 | 90° clockwise | 28 |
| ONK-SH154 | upper line | 24.1 | 90° counter clockwise | 24.1 |
| ONK-SH155 | upper line | 13.8 | 90° clockwise | 14 |
| ONK-SH156 | upper line | 9.8 | 90° clockwise | 9.3 |
| ONK-SH157 | upper line* | 21.7 | 90° clockwise | 21.5 |

A3.19 ONK-DT2 PL96

Rock type is medium to coarse grained pegmatite (PGR) appearing fragile. PGR has sometimes cordierite and mica bearing. Gluing failed in two strain gages but the other rosette of the sample was successful (Table 3-33).

Table 3-33. Results of the biaxial measurements. Confidence is high (H), low (L) or failed (F).

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | | | | Rosette 2 | | | | All | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|
| | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | rock type | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. | ν [-] | E [GPa] | conf. |
| ONK-SH158 | PGR | 0.25 | 54.4 | L | PGR | 0.10 | 61.0 | F | | | |
| ONK-SH159 | PGR | 0.20 | 58.1 | H | PGR | 0.23 | 67.6 | H | 0.22 | 62.1 | H |
| ONK-SH160 | PGR | 0.23 | 76.8 | F | PGR | 0.18 | 62.7 | H | | | |
| ONK-SH161 | PGR | 0.25 | 55.7 | H | PGR | 0.18 | 63.9 | H | 0.21 | 59.0 | H |
| ONK-SH162 | - | 0.28 | 34.1 | - | - | 0.18 | 48.3 | - | 0.21 | 35.1 | - |

Rosettes' positions are presented in Table 3-34.

Table 3-34. Rosettes' positions on core samples.

| Hole ID | Rosette 1 (top) | distance [cm] | Rosette 2 | distance [cm] |
|-----------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| ONK-SH158 | 70° clockwise | 12 | 160° clockwise | 14 |
| ONK-SH159 | 90° counter clockwise* | 15.4 | under line | 16 |
| ONK-SH160 | upper line | 13.4 | 90° clockwise | 13.3 |
| ONK-SH161 | upper line* | 12.8 | 90° counter clockwise | 11 |